

DARRICK WOOD INFANT & NURSERY SCHOOL

EARLY YEARS FOUNDATION STAGE

(EYFS) POLICY

March 2019

Next Review Date: March 2020

DARRICK WOOD

CHANCERY EDUCATION TRUST DARRICK WOOD INFANT & NURSERY SCHOOL EARLY YEARS FOUNDATION STAGE (EYFS) POLICY

Introduction

Every child deserves the best possible start in life and the support that enables them to fulfil their potential. Children develop quickly in the early years and a child's experiences between birth and age five have a major impact on their future life chances. A secure, safe and happy childhood is important in its own right. Good parenting and high quality early learning together provide the foundation children need to make the most of their abilities and talents as they grow up.

The Early Years Foundation Stage (EYFS) sets the standards that all early years providers must meet to ensure that children learn and develop well and are kept healthy and safe. It promotes teaching and learning to ensure children's 'school readiness' and gives children the broad range of knowledge and skills that provide the right foundation for good future progress through school and life.

The Early Years Foundation Stage (EYFS) refers to children from birth to five years of age. At our School, children complete their final year of the EYFS in reception.

The policy is reviewed annually, although we may vary or amend it periodically to ensure that we fulfil our obligation around EYFS. All proposed changes to this policy would be made following the approval from the full Governing Board. This policy is available publicly on the School website.

The EYFS seeks to provide:

- Quality and consistency in all early years settings, so that every child makes good progress and no child gets left behind
- A secure foundation through learning and development opportunities which are planned around the needs and interests of each individual child and are assessed and reviewed regularly
- Partnership working between practitioners and with parents and/or carers
- Equality of opportunity and anti-discriminatory practice, ensuring that every child is included and supported
- A secure foundation through learning and development
- Opportunities which are planned around the needs and interests of each individual child and are assessed and reviewed regularly

At our School we aim to achieve this by:

- Setting the standards for individual learning, development and care to enable each child to fulfil their potential
- Providing for equality of opportunity and anti-discriminatory practice (refer to Equality and Diversity Policy)
- Creating the framework for partnership by working with parents, professionals and other outside agencies
- Ensure that learning and development is planned around the individual needs and interests of the child and informed by the use of on-going observational assessment
- Laying a secure foundation for future learning through the provision of a key person
- Individual learning plans and enabling environments

Play

At our School we recognise that play underpins all learning and development for young children. Most children play spontaneously although some may need adult support. It is through play that children develop intellectually, creatively, physically, socially and emotionally. By providing well-planned experiences based on children's spontaneous play, both indoors and outside we support our children to learn with enjoyment and challenge. Through play the children investigate and explore unknown situations. They learn to develop friendships and how to foster positive relationships. They also learn to explore their surroundings and take risks in a safe environment.

Teaching and learning

In planning and guiding children's activities we reflect on the different ways that children learn and reflect these in our practice. We provide learning opportunities in 7 areas, Personal, Social and Emotional development, Literacy, Mathematics, Physical Development, Understanding the world and Expressive Arts and Design. We approach all aspects of the learning we have to cover through play.

Phonics are taught through daily discrete lessons in both EYFS and in Key Stage 1. Phonics for reading and writing are taught explicitly, as well as across the curriculum so that pupils regularly practice applying their phonic knowledge and skills. Pupils learn sets of sounds, spelling rules, blending for reading and segmenting for writing, following 2007 publication from the DfE 'Letter & Sounds' Principles and Practise of High Quality Phonics.

The early year's experiences we offer our children are based on four overarching principles:

- Unique Child
- Positive Relationships
- Enabling Environments
- Learning and Development

Darrick Wood Infant & Nursery School is committed to safeguarding and promoting the welfare of children and young people and expects all staff and volunteers to share this commitment.

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Unique Child:

Every Child is a unique child, who is constantly learning and can be resilient, capable, confident and self-assured.

At our School we believe every child is a unique child, who is constantly learning and can be resilient, capable, confident and self-assured. We give every child the opportunity to achieve their best by having realistic and challenging expectations that meet the needs of all our children across the areas of learning and development. We achieve this by planning to meet the needs of boys and girls, children with Special Educational Needs (SEN) and Disabilities, children with additional educational needs, children with medical needs, children from all social and cultural backgrounds, children of different ethnic groups and those from diverse linguistic backgrounds.

We meet the needs of all our children by:

- Using individual learning plans
- Planning opportunities that build upon and extend children's knowledge, skills, experience and interests
- Planning opportunities to develop their well-being, self-esteem and confidence, including experiences that provide risk and challenge
- Using a wide range of teaching strategies based on children's learning needs
- Providing a secure and supportive learning environment in which the contribution of all children is respected and valued
- Using resources which reflect diversity and are free from discrimination or stereotyping
- Planning challenging and appropriate experiences for higher achieving children
- Monitoring children's progress and providing additional support when identified
- Using age appropriate ways to seek the views of all children through observing, listening and sensitive discussion
- Seeking advice from specialist agencies where appropriate

Positive Relationships

Children learn to be strong and independent through positive relationships. At our School we respect that parents are the child's first and future educators. We believe that the positive relationships we build are the key to effective partnerships between all practitioners, parents, carers and families. Each child has a key person, i.e. the person with whom they form a special attachment. The key person is responsible for ensuring that the child feels safe and cared for, in order to develop a positive sense of well being and achievement.



We meet the needs of all of our children by:

- Developing positive relationships with parents during the induction programme and home visit
- Working with parents / carers right from the start to find out about their child's needs, feelings and interests
- Developing effective partnerships with families throughout the year by offering regular opportunities for them to talk about their child's progress through our open mornings, meet the teacher and parents evenings
- Encouraging families to talk to their child's key person, as well as other staff members to foster two way communication with parents / carers and families
- Helping parents to support children's learning and development
- Recognising that friendships and relationships are an important part of a child's development from birth
- Encouraging parents to help in School and become involved in a range of enrichment activities, family learning and extended Schools/Academies

Enabling Environment

Children learn and develop in enabling environments, in which their experiences respond to their needs and there is a strong partnership between practitioners and parents and/or carers.

At our School we recognise that the environment plays a key role in supporting and extending children's development and learning. Our environment is carefully planned both indoors and outdoors to help children achieve across all aspects of the EYFS. Opportunities are provided for children to take part in a wide range of experiences and to extend their interests.

We meet the needs of all of our children by:

- Encouraging children to communicate and talk about their experiences
- Developing children's independence and decision making by providing an environment where children can freely access resources and select from the experiences on offer
- Using the outdoor environment to enhance learning and development
- Analysing children's responses to different situations and identifying their future learning needs
- Using materials and equipment that reflects both the community that the children come from and the wider world
- Encouraging a positive attitude to learning by ensuring our planning begins by observing the children in order to consider their current interests, developmental stage and learning style
- We work in partnership with parents / carers, other settings, other professionals and with individuals and groups in the community to support children's learning and development

Learning and Development

Children develop and learn in different ways and at different rates. The framework covers the education and care of all children in early years provision, including children with special educational needs and disabilities.

The EYFS is made up of seven areas of Learning and Development: All areas are important and inter-connected.

Three areas are particularly crucial for igniting children's curiosity and enthusiasm for learning, and for building their capacity to learn, form relationships and thrive. Children should mostly develop the 3 prime areas first

These are:

- 1. Communication and language;
- 2. Physical development; and
- 3. Personal, social and emotional development.

These prime areas are those most essential for a child's healthy development and future learning.



As children grow, the prime areas will help them to develop skills in the 4 specific areas. Providers must also support children in four specific areas, through which the three prime areas are strengthened and applied.

These are:

- 1. Literacy
- 2. Mathematics
- 3. Understanding the world
- 4. Expressive arts and design

All of the 7 areas are delivered through planned and purposeful play, with a balance of adult-led (child working with the adult) and child-initiated (child chosen) activities. Children in the EYFS learn by playing and exploring, being active, and through creative and critical thinking which takes place both indoors and outside.

Observations undertaken by all practitioners are used to plan children's next steps of learning in their individual learning plans and progress is recorded on the EYFS profile.

At our School we ensure that the requirements of the EYFS are met through all seven areas of learning and development, in order for children to make progress towards the early learning goals, which are the established expectations for most children to reach by the end of the reception year. Progress is tracked termly and parents are encouraged to contribute to their child's assessment. This information is then passed on to Year 1 to inform future planning.

Transitions

Transitions are carefully planned for and time given to ensure continuity of learning. At any transition, we acknowledge the child's needs and establish effective partnerships with those involved with the child and other settings, including nurseries and childminders. Children attend introductory sessions to Reception to develop familiarity with the setting and teachers.

In the final term in Reception, the Year 1 teacher will meet with the Early Years staff and discuss each child's development against the Early Learning Goals in order to support a smooth transition to Year 1. This discussion helps the Year 1 teacher to plan an effective, responsive and appropriate curriculum that will meet the needs of all children.



Links to other policies and statutory guidance:

- Accessibility Policy
- **Admissions Policy**
- Child Protections and Safeguarding Policy
- Equality Information and Objectives Statement
- Heath and Safety Policy
- SEND policy
- DfE Statutory framework for the early years foundation stage
- Keeping children safe in education September 2018
- DfE 'Letter & Sounds' Principles and Practice of High Quality Phonics

Monitoring and Implementation Policy

The policy is reviewed annually, although the Trust may vary or amend it periodically to ensure that we fulfil our obligation around the Early Years Foundation Stage Policy. All proposed changes to this policy would be made following the approval from the Committee.

	Name	Date
Policy written by	CET Board	March 2019
Review by Committee	Local Governing Board	March 2019
Adopted by Governing Board	Local Governing Board	
To be reviewed annually		
Review by	February 2020	

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